

Table 3. Social Characteristics of American Indian Tribes: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text. Selected tribes of 100 or more persons]

United States	Alaskan Athabaskans						Apache					
	American Indian	Abenaki	Alaska Native	Total	Alaskan Athabaskan	Tanaina	Algonquian	Total	Apache	Chiricahua	Jicarilla Apache	Mescalero Apache
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	1 749 558	1 503	1 187	12 608	11 674	506	1 607	47 882	30 269	681	2 374	3 605
Same house	824 305	603	368	5 718	5 371	185	566	21 166	11 727	260	1 325	1 857
Different house in the United States	908 184	888	693	6 855	6 268	321	1 012	26 445	18 315	407	1 047	1 743
Same county	518 203	502	334	3 840	3 533	137	602	14 669	9 343	241	536	1 096
Different county	389 981	386	359	3 015	2 735	184	410	11 776	8 972	166	511	647
Same State	204 515	194	136	1 971	1 837	87	196	6 321	4 588	69	294	361
Different State	185 466	192	223	1 044	898	97	214	5 455	4 384	97	217	286
Abroad	17 069	12	126	35	35	—	29	271	227	14	2	5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Persons 15 years and over	672 326	669	441	4 441	4 054	236	730	19 054	12 823	327	768	1 350
Never married	248 433	239	212	2 433	2 249	91	265	7 188	4 514	56	388	559
Now married, except separated	317 786	339	183	1 301	1 157	111	375	8 803	6 055	158	243	553
Separated	19 650	11	6	160	153	7	9	580	473	25	13	26
Widowed	15 165	7	12	136	122	1	7	385	224	—	18	57
Divorced	71 292	73	28	411	373	26	74	2 098	1 557	88	106	155
Persons 15 years and over	706 293	554	466	5 077	4 679	200	741	18 075	11 431	264	979	1 329
Never married	198 896	160	143	1 827	1 725	53	208	4 968	2 915	26	386	417
Now married, except separated	324 642	242	110	2 048	1 886	101	349	8 651	5 517	137	380	549
Separated	29 302	4	21	160	138	14	54	746	558	5	29	69
Widowed	60 666	25	18	431	387	7	20	1 202	768	14	67	82
Divorced	92 787	123	83	611	543	25	110	2 508	1 673	82	117	212
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
Total	43 868	51	18	491	461	17	30	1 349	770	60	86	147
Male and female	42 564	51	18	484	455	16	30	1 335	766	57	86	147
Both male	564	—	—	4	3	1	—	3	—	3	—	—
Both female	740	—	—	3	3	—	—	11	4	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>												
Households	604 900	573	358	4 035	3 646	218	706	16 293	11 038	311	717	1 171
With one or more subfamilies	32 008	22	11	178	174	—	13	1 052	547	—	60	68
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	47 168	9	35	305	297	—	51	1 446	860	—	68	129
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	7 878	15	1	45	45	—	8	228	160	—	11	15
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years	162 849	145	136	1 298	1 178	78	98	4 353	2 629	12	305	380
Children ever born	86 798	22	42	674	650	10	22	2 484	1 387	—	124	184
Per 1,000 women	533	152	309	519	552	128	224	571	528	—	407	484
Women 25 to 34 years	179 423	137	138	1 358	1 267	57	180	5 305	3 281	103	273	413
Children ever born	338 102	243	219	2 881	2 706	136	171	10 582	5 931	189	550	829
Per 1,000 women	1 884	1 774	1 587	2 122	2 136	2 386	950	5 157	1 808	1 835	2 015	2 007
Women 35 to 44 years	145 497	149	101	975	921	23	188	3 767	2 474	81	176	254
Children ever born	359 290	415	258	2 553	2 411	36	371	10 690	6 866	177	529	754
Per 1,000 women	2 469	2 785	2 554	2 618	2 618	1 565	1 973	2 838	2 775	2 185	3 006	2 969
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	1 749 558	1 503	1 187	12 608	11 674	506	1 607	47 882	30 269	681	2 374	3 605
Speak a language other than English	403 139	90	290	2 135	1 973	33	121	18 937	9 043	170	994	1 206
5 to 17 years	88 696	15	117	315	299	—	4	3 573	1 331	7	131	153
18 to 64 years	280 361	73	164	1 445	1 314	29	117	14 205	7 177	163	790	956
65 years and over	34 082	2	9	375	360	4	9	1 159	535	—	73	97
Do not speak English "very well"	155 441	10	148	733	713	16	9	7 469	3 027	21	210	366
5 to 17 years	38 643	—	50	140	140	—	—	1 710	497	—	27	55
18 to 64 years	99 696	10	93	389	377	12	9	5 181	2 331	21	135	293
65 years and over	17 102	—	5	204	196	4	—	578	199	—	48	18
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 190 130	1 128	811	8 279	7 586	402	1 338	33 149	21 595	504	1 573	2 422
With a mobility or self-care limitation	92 006	46	17	385	326	34	101	3 549	2 268	57	133	190
With a mobility limitation	44 871	32	—	208	174	34	70	1 168	864	28	43	106
In labor force	9 587	18	—	53	43	10	—	250	184	8	18	13
With a self-care limitation	69 090	16	17	254	208	21	48	2 963	1 831	34	118	145
With a work disability	163 704	271	42	726	618	87	221	4 672	3 571	110	84	318
In labor force	60 998	153	16	225	182	39	72	1 821	1 443	44	29	126
Prevented from working	88 195	93	16	390	342	48	124	2 535	1 890	55	44	187
No work disability	1 026 426	857	769	7 553	6 968	315	1 117	28 477	18 024	394	1 489	2 104
In labor force	749 009	690	597	4 816	4 331	268	964	19 655	12 783	302	1 087	1 517
Persons 65 to 74 years	70 746	38	10	438	385	13	59	1 311	829	43	47	90
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 700	—	—	85	83	2	18	348	250	—	3	14
With a mobility limitation	11 833	—	—	63	61	2	18	246	184	—	3	7
With a self-care limitation	9 607	—	—	47	47	—	11	234	167	—	3	10
Persons 75 years and over	38 845	13	9	233	227	2	17	420	216	—	26	42
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 738	10	—	76	75	1	—	189	90	—	16	5
With a mobility limitation	12 482	10	—	71	70	1	—	165	68	—	16	3
With a self-care limitation	8 949	—	—	49	49	—	—	119	73	—	11	5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Male civilian veterans	176 602	163	108	749	630	79	267	4 960	3 774	148	175	356
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.5	25.3	25.2	17.7	16.2	36.4	38.1	27.3	31.0	48.1	23.8	27.5
Female civilian veterans	11 810	11	—	42	42	—	52	360	284	8	13	26
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	2.1	—	.8	.9	—	7.0	2.0	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.0
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	188 412	174	108	791	672	79	319	5 320	4 058	156	188	382
May 1975 or later service only	36 316	11	12	140	132	3	48	1 310	1 033	17	25	85
September 1980 or later service only	19 962	11	8	85	77	3	34	698	576	6	7	28
Served 2 or more years	16 375	9	8	52	44	3	27	582	465	6	4	26
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	70 542	99	46	330	278	23	159	1 956	1 540	50	81	143
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 548	8	1	12	12	—	—	125	112	—	—	12
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 526	12	10	110	88	18	32	479	367	21	15	51
Korean conflict, no World War II	22 465	21	—	85	57	28	58	553	402	14	32	35
Korean conflict and World War II	3 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	61	14	5	3
World War II, no Korean conflict	31 141	23	39	114	105	7	22	763	527	40	30	50
World War I	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service	1 019	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	16	—	—	3