

Table 16. Indian Population of Tribes by Sex, Age, and Whether Living on Identified Reservations: 1970

(For description of tribes, see text. Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Population		Sex		Age (years)						Living on identified reservations	
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	Under 6	6 to 15	16 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Number	Percent of total
United States												
Total	763 594	100.0	375 384	388 210	111 520	199 136	130 286	174 099	104 751	43 802	213 770	28.0
Achomawi, Atsugewi, Chimarika, Pit River, and Shasta	980	0.1	494	486	152	298	128	199	138	65	46	4.7
Alaskan Athapaskans	2 125	0.3	1 117	1 008	319	616	336	513	275	66	13	0.6
Apache	22 993	3.0	11 775	11 218	3 924	6 676	4 120	5 140	2 304	829	11 735	51.0
Arapaho	2 993	0.4	1 577	1 416	475	787	538	802	296	95	1 453	48.5
Arikara	928	0.1	369	559	131	261	194	202	105	35	351	37.8
Assiniboin	2 219	0.3	1 128	1 091	299	695	322	484	299	120	1 108	49.9
Blackfeet	9 921	1.3	4 895	5 026	1 503	2 844	1 618	2 409	1 190	357	4 556	45.9
Caddo	1 207	0.2	657	550	144	420	135	357	127	24	9	0.7
Cahuilla, Luiseno, Gabrieleno, and Serrano	1 274	0.2	708	566	159	364	185	323	198	45	-	-
Canadian and Latin American ¹	7 282	1.0	3 697	3 585	1 209	1 913	1 132	1 897	749	382	19	0.3
Catawba, Oto, Missouri, and Iowa	2 366	0.3	1 246	1 120	310	629	339	589	364	135	8	0.3
Chehalis	1 660	0.2	766	894	314	399	287	377	172	111	511	30.8
Cherokee	66 150	8.7	32 291	33 859	6 744	13 757	10 526	16 291	12 983	5 849	3 629	5.5
Cheyenne	6 872	0.9	3 260	3 612	1 163	2 128	1 154	1 504	690	233	2 343	34.1
Chickasaw	5 616	0.7	2 786	2 830	566	1 214	812	1 199	1 190	635	43	0.8
Chinook	609	0.1	297	312	62	177	142	134	71	23	153	25.1
Chippewa	41 946	5.5	20 287	21 659	6 738	12 326	6 781	9 080	5 117	1 904	13 691	32.6
Choctaw and Houma	23 562	3.1	11 740	11 822	2 798	5 643	3 465	5 547	4 249	1 860	131	0.6
Coeur d'Alene	440	0.1	218	222	45	105	93	103	51	43	202	45.9
Columbia-Wenatchee	33	-	24	9	-	8	5	15	-	5	8	...
Colville and Lakes	3 180	0.4	1 504	1 676	362	891	461	769	502	195	1 360	42.8
Comanche	4 250	0.6	2 175	2 075	650	1 029	831	1 012	542	186	55	1.3
Costanoan, Washo, Yana, and Yuki	1 144	0.1	581	563	183	297	159	296	128	81	58	5.1
Cree	2 169	0.3	1 124	1 045	348	506	377	523	338	77	348	16.0
Creek, Alabama, and Coushatta	17 004	2.2	8 483	8 521	2 218	4 231	2 725	3 879	2 800	1 151	1 113	0.7
Crow	3 779	0.5	1 844	1 935	630	1 101	624	873	406	145	2 680	70.9
Delaware and Stockbridge	2 926	0.4	1 368	1 558	371	585	455	712	527	276	159	5.4
Flathead	3 702	0.5	1 863	1 839	526	939	662	847	477	251	2 090	56.5
Gros Ventre (Aisina)	1 519	0.2	810	709	251	481	326	309	108	44	676	44.5
Hidatsa and Mandan	1 705	0.2	792	913	224	509	285	411	197	79	642	37.7
Hupa	998	0.1	510	488	188	228	133	228	150	71	416	41.7
Iroquois	21 473	2.8	10 689	10 784	2 795	5 109	3 406	5 391	3 462	1 310	5 949	27.7
Mohawk	6 105	0.8	2 967	3 138	759	1 333	1 046	1 624	1 031	312	267	4.4
Oneida	5 673	0.7	2 836	2 837	803	1 538	895	1 340	796	301	1 552	27.4
Seneca	4 644	0.6	2 258	2 386	526	1 100	685	1 108	824	401	1 842	39.7
Onondaga, Tuscarora, Cayuga, and Wyandotte	5 051	0.7	2 628	2 423	707	1 138	780	1 319	811	296	2 288	45.3
Kalapuya	95	-	44	51	23	27	18	17	5	5	-	-
Karok	1 406	0.2	734	672	243	334	204	305	213	107	42	3.0
Kato, Mattole, Tolowa, and Wailak	644	0.1	289	355	53	174	98	158	117	44	67	10.4
Kaw, Omaha, Osage, Ponca, and Quapaw	6 849	0.9	3 405	3 444	936	1 740	1 085	1 529	1 171	388	1 189	17.4
Kickapoo	1 249	0.2	594	655	221	357	170	269	159	73	31	2.5
Kiawa	4 337	0.6	2 099	2 238	791	1 171	856	994	427	98	116	2.7
Klamath, Modoc, Cayuse, and Malala	2 185	0.3	1 029	1 156	281	582	494	546	217	65	166	7.6
Klikitat	21	-	10	11	6	-	5	10	-	-	5	...
Kootenay	600	0.1	342	258	52	245	131	86	61	25	254	42.3
Lumbee	27 520	3.6	13 819	13 701	3 989	7 534	5 168	6 212	3 438	1 179	-	-
Maidu and Miwok	2 546	0.3	1 342	1 204	323	697	392	582	408	144	30	1.2
Makah	1 482	0.2	666	816	322	297	282	305	193	83	401	27.1
Menominee	4 307	0.6	2 155	2 152	683	1 351	637	938	575	123	2 250	52.2
Miami, Piankashaw, and Wea	1 090	0.1	558	532	115	381	166	254	140	34	-	-
Navajo	96 743	12.7	47 065	49 678	17 689	28 675	17 397	20 363	9 041	3 578	59 850	61.9
Nespelem, Okanagan, Sanpoil, and Spokane	1 675	0.2	806	869	235	455	301	397	208	79	396	23.6
New England and Long Island Algonquians	3 741	0.5	1 783	1 958	434	671	468	924	777	467	607	16.2
Nez Perce	1 987	0.3	895	1 092	369	550	332	405	253	78	949	47.8
Noaksak	505	0.1	175	330	55	174	91	78	91	16	35	6.9
Ottawa	3 533	0.5	1 644	1 889	568	781	547	791	632	214	4	0.1
Palouse and Topenish	147	-	79	68	31	29	22	26	24	15	102	69.4
Papago and Pima	16 690	2.2	8 286	8 404	2 611	4 455	2 917	3 739	2 024	944	10 269	61.5
Pawnee	1 928	0.3	946	982	209	463	374	463	314	105	43	2.2
Pomo	2 626	0.3	1 268	1 358	443	668	501	638	261	115	53	2.0
Potawatomi	4 626	0.6	2 230	2 396	534	1 165	897	998	718	314	363	7.8
Powhatan	1 350	0.2	652	698	182	323	208	329	255	53	-	-
Pueblo	30 971	4.1	14 989	15 982	4 899	8 741	5 091	6 961	3 580	1 699	21 755	70.2
Hopi	7 236	0.9	3 473	3 763	1 169	1 997	1 381	1 440	885	364	4 380	60.5
Keresan	10 087	1.3	4 791	5 296	1 545	2 835	1 604	2 284	1 260	559	7 827	77.6
Tanoan	6 342	0.8	3 086	3 256	835	1 710	1 017	1 566	747	467	4 698	74.1
Zuni	7 306	1.0	3 639	3 667	1 350	2 199	1 089	1 671	688	309	4 850	66.4
Puget Sound Salish	2 810	0.4	1 474	1 336	305	749	502	630	409	215	549	19.5
Quileute and Chimakum	205	-	98	107	21	59	22	79	9	15	-	-
Sac and Fox, and Mesquakie	2 182	0.3	1 022	1 160	319	687	321	496	296	63	389	17.8
Salinan and Chumash	360	-	175	185	51	91	72	61	61	24	-	-
Seminole	5 055	0.7	2 489	2 566	679	1 347	845	1 139	809	236	575	11.4
Shawnee	2 208	0.3	1 125	1 083	287	594	323	563	342	99	-	-
Shoshone, Northern and Southern Paiute, and Chemehuevi	14 248	1.9	6 809	7 439	1 906	3 836	2 508	3 308	1 860	830	4 083	28.7
Sioux (Dakota)	47 825	6.3	23 713	24 112	8 537	13 254	8 206	9 520	6 003	2 305	25 517	53.4
Southwest Oregon Penutians and Athapaskans	730	0.1	349	381	105	154	183	128	123	37	179	24.5
Straits Salish	2 254	0.3	1 089	1 165	329	735	382	504	221	83	778	34.5
Tillamook	139	-	45	94	35	50	9	31	10	4	-	-

¹Includes those Canadians and Latin American tribes not elsewhere classified

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1970—Con. [For description of tribes, see text. Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Population		Sex		Age (years)						Living on identified reservations	
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	Under 6	6 to 15	16 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Number	Percent of total
United States												
Tlingit and Haida.....	7 543	1.0	3 891	3 652	1 171	2 103	1 107	1 858	935	369	28	0.4
Twana.....	1 057	0.1	491	566	106	360	172	221	149	49	377	35.7
Umatilla.....	702	0.1	317	385	77	259	103	163	87	13	306	43.6
Ute.....	3 815	0.5	1 917	1 898	694	1 113	601	866	308	233	2 471	64.8
Walla Walla.....	269	-	134	135	24	56	61	72	43	13	66	24.5
Wappo and Yurok.....	1 852	0.2	869	983	243	593	300	480	183	53	321	17.3
Warm Springs.....	1 518	0.2	696	822	364	377	322	326	100	29	934	61.5
Wichita.....	485	0.1	241	244	76	111	39	149	85	25	-	-
Winnebago.....	2 832	0.4	1 432	1 400	424	716	507	651	366	168	483	17.1
Wintun.....	1 165	0.2	516	649	218	228	224	259	172	64	60	5.2
Wiyot.....	119	-	72	47	17	23	17	35	12	15	-	-
Yakima.....	3 856	0.5	1 857	1 999	610	1 314	566	766	468	132	1 926	49.9
Yakuts.....	791	0.1	324	467	111	258	109	226	53	34	13	1.6
Yuman.....	7 635	1.0	3 837	3 798	938	2 131	1 159	1 746	1 160	501	1 926	25.2
Other specified tribes.....	4 518	0.6	2 331	2 187	555	1 198	710	1 112	682	261	195	4.3
Not reported.....	161 543	21.2	79 092	82 451	21 220	37 534	29 308	37 978	24 298	11 205	19 062	11.8